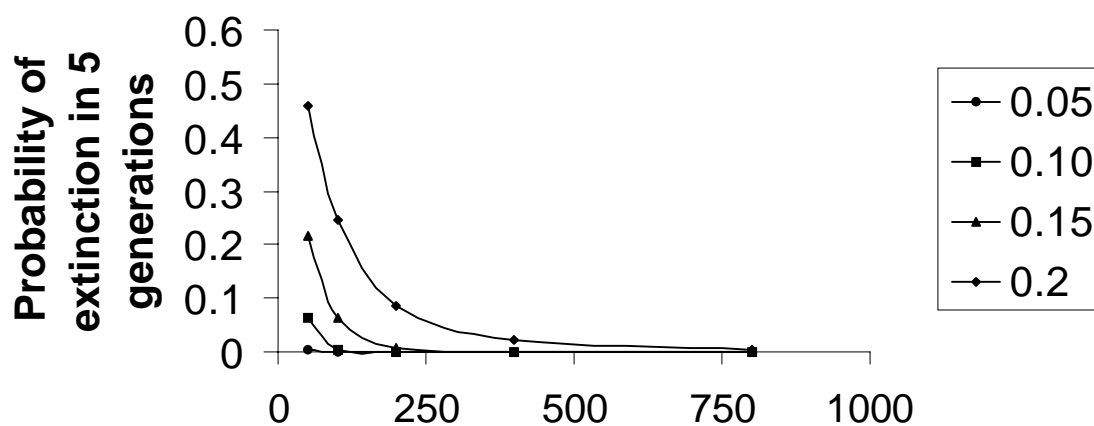


A. Whale life history



B. Seal life history

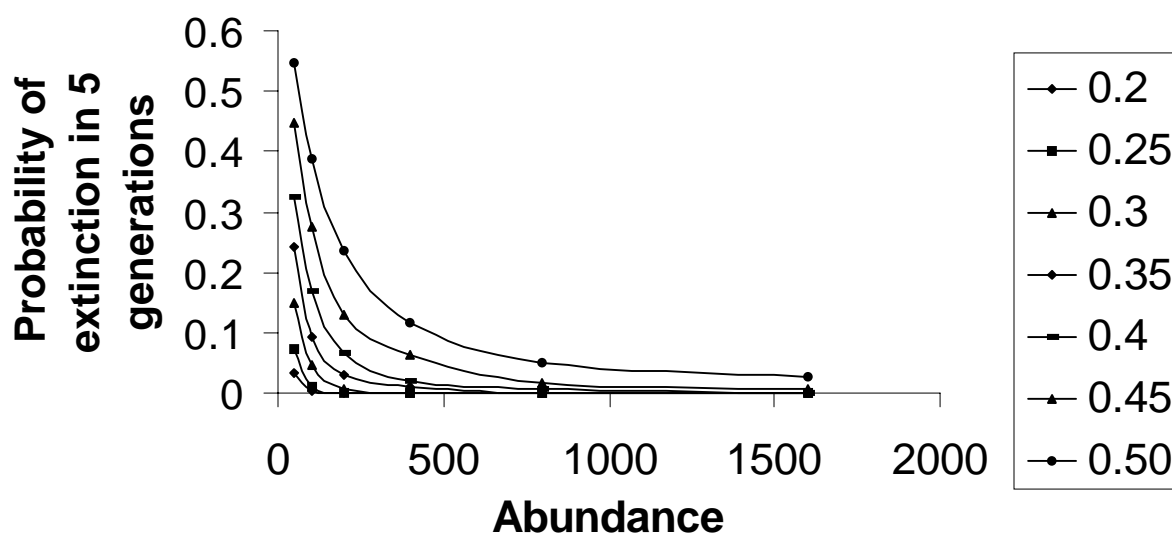


Figure IV-1. Probability of extinction of whales (Chart A) and seals (Chart B) in five generations for different initial abundances and for different decreases (as shown in the boxed legends) in the annualized survival rate for 1 out of every 10 yr. [The model is a simple birth-and-death model with no density dependence (*i.e.*, births equal deaths).]